

13.—Percentage Distribution of Establishments in Manufacturing Industries classified by Type of Ownership, by Province and Industrial Group 1954 and 1955 with Totals for 1946-55—concluded.

Year, Province and Industrial Group	Individual Ownership	Partnerships	Incorporated Companies	Co-operatives	Total
	p. c.	p. c.	p. c.	p. c.	p. c.
<b>1954—concluded</b>					
Foods and beverages .....	47.1	10.6	31.3	11.0	100.0
Tobacco and tobacco products .....	35.8	3.8	54.7	5.7	100.0
Rubber products .....	9.6	4.1	86.3	—	100.0
Leather products .....	27.8	12.0	60.2	—	100.0
Textiles .....	29.6	10.8	59.2	0.4	100.0
Knitting mills .....	14.1	12.5	73.4	—	100.0
Clothing .....	27.4	18.8	53.8	—	100.0
Wood products .....	61.5	18.7	19.6	0.2	100.0
Paper products .....	8.2	3.3	88.5	—	100.0
Printing, publishing and allied trades <sup>1</sup> .....	44.1	15.3	40.1	0.5	100.0
Iron and steel products .....	24.7	12.7	62.5	0.1	100.0
Transportation equipment .....	28.9	10.0	61.1	—	100.0
Non-ferrous metal products .....	25.0	12.0	63.0	—	100.0
Electrical apparatus and supplies .....	8.8	4.8	86.4	—	100.0
Non-metallic mineral products .....	32.7	14.4	52.9	—	100.0
Products of petroleum and coal .....	1.7	0.9	95.7	1.7	100.0
Chemicals and allied products .....	16.8	5.4	77.5	0.3	100.0
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries .....	33.9	12.3	53.6	0.2	100.0
<b>1955</b>					
Newfoundland .....	47.5	32.8	19.5	0.2	100.0
Prince Edward Island .....	47.3	17.4	30.3	5.0	100.0
Nova Scotia .....	52.9	14.8	30.5	1.8	100.0
New Brunswick .....	53.9	10.9	32.5	2.7	100.0
Quebec .....	47.4	10.5	38.2	3.9	100.0
Ontario .....	36.9	13.3	47.8	2.0	100.0
Manitoba .....	38.9	14.9	44.6	1.6	100.0
Saskatchewan .....	53.1	16.2	25.7	5.0	100.0
Alberta .....	47.6	16.9	32.4	3.1	100.0
British Columbia .....	36.3	17.0	45.5	1.2	100.0
Yukon and Northwest Territories .....	30.8	19.2	50.0	—	100.0
<b>Canada, 1955</b> .....	<b>42.7</b>	<b>13.6</b>	<b>41.1</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Foods and beverages .....	46.4	10.6	32.1	10.9	100.0
Tobacco and tobacco products .....	35.7	1.8	58.9	3.6	100.0
Rubber products .....	14.6	3.7	81.7	—	100.0
Leather products .....	26.6	11.2	62.2	—	100.0
Textiles .....	30.0	11.2	58.5	0.3	100.0
Knitting mills .....	15.2	10.8	74.0	—	100.0
Clothing .....	27.1	17.0	55.9	—	100.0
Wood products .....	60.1	18.1	21.6	0.2	100.0
Paper products .....	7.9	3.6	88.5	—	100.0
Printing, publishing and allied trades <sup>1</sup> .....	43.6	15.1	40.8	0.5	100.0
Iron and steel products .....	24.8	11.6	63.5	0.1	100.0
Transportation equipment .....	27.9	10.1	62.0	—	100.0
Non-ferrous metal products .....	24.8	11.0	64.2	—	100.0
Electrical apparatus and supplies .....	7.7	3.4	88.9	—	100.0
Non-metallic mineral products .....	32.2	13.2	54.5	0.1	100.0
Products of petroleum and coal .....	1.9	—	96.2	1.9	100.0
Chemicals and allied products .....	16.7	4.4	78.6	0.3	100.0
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries .....	35.6	12.2	52.0	0.2	100.0

<sup>1</sup> Four main categories of ownership only; the non-classifiable group is not included.

The establishments operating under individual ownership are not as important from the point of view of employment provided as their large numbers would indicate. According to Tables 14 and 15, these establishments, which comprise 43 p.c. of the total, had only 5 p.c. of the total employees. Partnerships accounted for 14 p.c. of the number of establishments and 3 p.c. of the total employees. Incorporated companies with 41 p.c. of the number of establishments had 91 p.c. of the employees. Co-operatives with 3 p.c. of the number had only 1 p.c. of the employees.